



Independent Practitioner’s Limited Assurance Report to The Royal London Mutual Insurance Society Limited

Report on The Royal London Mutual Insurance Society Limited’s Operational and Value Chain and Portfolio Emissions for the year ended 31 December 2025

Conclusion

We have performed a limited assurance engagement on whether selected information in The Royal London Mutual Insurance Society Limited’s (“Royal London” or the “Company”) Stewardship and Climate section of Royal London’s Annual Report and Accounts (the “Report”) for the year ended 31 December 2025 has been properly prepared in accordance with Royal London’s Emissions Metrics Reporting Criteria 2025 as set out at:

<https://www.royallondon.com/siteassets/site-docs/about-us/annual-reports/2025-emissions-metrics-reporting-criteria.pdf> (the “Reporting Criteria”).

The information within the Report that was subject to assurance is indicated with the symbol “●” (the “Selected Information”) (and is also listed in Appendix 1).

Based on the procedures performed and evidence obtained, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the Selected Information has not been properly prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the Reporting Criteria.

Our conclusion is to be read in the context of the remainder of this report, in particular the “Inherent limitations in preparing the Selected Information” and “Intended use of our report” sections below.

Our conclusion on the Selected Information does not extend to other information that accompanies or contains the Selected Information and our assurance report (hereafter referred to as “Other Information”). We have not performed any procedures as part of this engagement with respect to the Other Information. As part of a separate engagement, we audited the financial statements, and the parts of the Directors’ Remuneration Report to be audited, included within the Other Information and our audit report thereon is also included with the Other Information.

Basis for conclusion

We conducted our engagement in accordance with International Standard on Assurance Engagements (UK) 3000 *Assurance Engagements Other Than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information* (“ISAE (UK) 3000”) issued by the Financial Reporting Council (“FRC”) and, in respect of the greenhouse gas emissions information included within the Selected Information, in accordance with International Standard on Assurance Engagements 3410 *Assurance Engagements on Greenhouse Gas Statements* (“ISAE 3410”) issued by the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (“IAASB”). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the “Our responsibilities” section of our report.

We have complied with the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (“ICAEW”) Code of Ethics, which includes independence and other ethical requirements founded on fundamental principles of integrity, objectivity, professional competence and due care, confidentiality and professional behaviour, that are at least as demanding as the applicable provisions of the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants (“IESBA”) *International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards)*.

Our firm applies International Standard on Quality Management (UK) 1 *Quality Management for Firms that Perform Audits or Reviews of Financial Statements, or Other Assurance or Related Services Engagements* (“ISQM (UK) 1”), issued by the FRC, which requires the firm to design, implement and operate a system of quality management including policies or procedures regarding compliance with ethical requirements, professional standards and applicable legal and regulatory requirements.



We believe that the evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our conclusion.

Inherent limitations in preparing the Selected Information

The nature of non-financial information; the absence of a significant body of established practice on which to draw; and the methods and precision used to determine non-financial information, allow for different, but acceptable, evaluation and measurement techniques and can result in materially different measurements, affecting comparability between entities and over time.

As described on page 6 of the Reporting Criteria, the greenhouse gas (“GHG”) emissions quantification process is subject to: scientific uncertainty, which arises because of incomplete scientific knowledge about the measurement of GHGs; and estimation (or measurement) uncertainty resulting from the measurement and calculation processes used to quantify emissions within the bounds of existing scientific knowledge.

For Scope 3 GHG emissions, there are significant limitations in the availability and quality of GHG emissions data from third parties, resulting in Royal London’s reliance on proxy data in determining estimated Scope 3 GHG emissions.

Further, as described on page 6 of the Reporting Criteria, there are also some limitations in the granularity of the underlying spend data which is used by Royal London to calculate Scope 3 Category 1 and 2 GHG (value chain) emissions.

Over time better information may become available from third parties, and more granular spend data may become available, and the principles and methodologies used to measure and report Scope 3 GHG emissions may change based on market practice and regulation.

The Reporting Criteria has been developed to assist Royal London in reporting ESG information selected by Royal London as key performance indicators (“KPIs”) to measure the progress of their ESG strategy. As a result, the Selected Information may not be suitable for another purpose.

Directors’ responsibilities

The Directors of Royal London are responsible for:

- designing, implementing and maintaining internal controls relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Selected Information that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error;
- selecting and developing suitable Reporting Criteria for preparing the Selected Information;
- properly preparing the Selected Information in accordance with the Reporting Criteria; and
- the contents and statements contained within the Report and the Reporting Criteria.

Our responsibilities

We are responsible for:

- planning and performing the engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the Selected Information is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error;
- forming an independent limited assurance conclusion, based on the procedures we have performed and the evidence we have obtained; and
- reporting our conclusion to Royal London.



Summary of the work we performed as the basis for our conclusion

We exercised professional judgment and maintained professional scepticism throughout the engagement. We planned and performed our procedures to obtain evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to obtain a meaningful level of assurance over the Selected Information to provide a basis for our limited assurance conclusion. Planning the engagement involves assessing whether Royal London's Reporting Criteria are suitable for the purposes of our limited assurance engagement. Our procedures selected depended on our judgement, on our understanding of the Selected Information and other engagement circumstances, and our consideration of areas where material misstatements are likely to arise.

In carrying out our engagement, we performed procedures which included:

- conducting interviews with management to obtain an understanding of the key processes, systems and controls in place over the preparation of the selected information;
- performing risk assessment procedures over the aggregated Selected Information, including a comparison to the prior period amounts having due regard to changes in business volume and the business portfolio;
- selected limited substantive testing across the input data used to calculate the Selected Information by agreeing the input data to the corresponding supporting documentation, including Royal London's internal IT systems and third-party sources where applicable;
- considering the appropriateness of the carbon conversion factor calculations, where appropriate, and other unit conversion factor calculations used by reference to widely recognised and established conversion factors;
- re-performing, where appropriate, a selection of the carbon conversion factor calculations and other unit conversion factor calculations;
- re-performing the mathematical calculation of the Selected Information in accordance with the Reporting Criteria;
- recalculating the intensity metrics, where applicable, by dividing total emissions by the relevant denominator; and
- reading the Report with regard to the Reporting Criteria and for consistency with our findings over the Selected Information.

The procedures performed in a limited assurance engagement vary in nature and timing from, and are less in extent than for, a reasonable assurance engagement. Consequently, the level of assurance obtained in a limited assurance engagement is substantially lower than the assurance that would have been obtained had a reasonable assurance engagement been performed.

Intended use of our report

Our report has been prepared for Royal London solely in accordance with the terms of our engagement. We have consented to the publication of our report on Royal London's website at <https://www.royallondon.com/siteassets/site-docs/about-us/annual-reports/royal-london-independent-assurance-statement-2025.pdf> for the purpose of Royal London showing that it has obtained an independent assurance report in connection with the Selected Information.



Our report was designed to meet the agreed requirements of Royal London determined by Royal London's needs at the time. Our report should not therefore be regarded as suitable to be used or relied on by any party wishing to acquire rights against us other than Royal London for any purpose or in any context. Any party other than Royal London who obtains access to our report or a copy and chooses to rely on our report (or any part of it) will do so at its own risk. To the fullest extent permitted by law, KPMG LLP will accept no responsibility or liability in respect of our report to any other party.

Joshua Olomolaiye
for and on behalf of KPMG LLP

Chartered Accountants

15 Canada Square

London

E14 5GL

5 March 2026

The maintenance and integrity of Royal London's website is the responsibility of the Directors of Royal London; the work carried out by us does not involve consideration of these matters and, accordingly, we accept no responsibility for any changes that may have occurred to the reported Selected Information, Reporting Criteria or Report presented on Royal London's website since the date of our report.



Appendix 1 - Selected information

The underlying selected information for the year ended 31 December 2025 that constitutes the Selected Information is listed below. The information in this Appendix needs to be read together with the limited assurance report and the Reporting Criteria.

Operational and Value Chain Emissions¹

Metric	Unit	Amount
Scope 1 direct GHG emissions	tCO ₂ e	211
Scope 2 indirect GHG emissions – market-based	tCO ₂ e	44
Scope 2 indirect GHG emissions – location-based	tCO ₂ e	696
Total Scope 3 GHG (value chain) emissions	tCO ₂ e	38,009

Operational and Value Chain Emissions - Intensity

Metric	Unit	Amount
Total Scope 1 and 2 (market-based) emissions per full-time equivalent (FTE)	tCO ₂ e/FTE	0.04
Total Scope 3 emissions per full-time equivalent (FTE)	tCO ₂ e/FTE	6.02

Portfolio Emissions

Asset Class	Metric	Unit	Amount
Corporate fixed income and listed equity in-scope investment assets (Scope 1 and 2)	Financed emissions	MtCO ₂ e	4.8
	Carbon footprint	tCO ₂ e/\$m invested	37
	Data coverage – Financed emissions and Carbon footprint	%	87
	Weighted Average Carbon Intensity (“WACI”)	tCO ₂ e/\$m revenue	78
	Data coverage – WACI	%	87
Sovereign debt in-scope investment assets	Financed emissions	MtCO ₂ e	5.3
	Production emissions intensity	tCO ₂ e/\$m Purchasing Power Parity adjusted Gross Domestic Product	128
	Consumption emissions intensity	tCO ₂ e/capita	11
	Data coverage – Sovereign debt	%	93

¹“Operational and Value Chain Emissions” exclude Scope 3 Category 15 emissions which are shown separately and named “Portfolio Emissions”.